# **Research Interests**

I am interested in developing minimalist cognitive architectures by understanding the fundamental principles of artificial intelligence, computational imaging and computer vision that enable small, resource-constrained robots to perform complex tasks.

## PUBLICATIONS

• N. Rajyaguru\*, S. Shah\*, C. D. Singh, C. Fermüller, C. Metzler, Y. Aloimonos. "Coded Visual Odometry", IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)[Under Review<sup>†</sup>]

• N. Rajyaguru, A. Paras, C. D. Singh, Y. Aloimonos "AutoCalibNet: Self-Supervised Calibration For Visual-Inertial Systems", 2024 [Under Preparation]

## EDUCATION

**1** University of Maryland (UMD), College Park May 2023 Master of Engineering in Robotics GPA - 3.7/4**Courses:** Foundations of Deep Learning, Visual Learning and Recognition, Perception for Autonomous Robots, Planning for Autonomous Robots, Software Development for Robotics, Computer Processing of Pictorial Information

#### 🏛 Gujarat Technological University, India May 2019 Bachelor of Electronics and Communication Engineering CGPA - 8.76/10**T** Gold Medalist

Courses: Fundamental of Image Processing, Embedded Systems, Microcontroller and Interfacing, **Digital Signal Processing** 

# Research And Work Experience

#### **Computer Vision Research Engineer**

#### **ZUPT LLC**, United States

• Researching on deep learning methods for high-precision object pose estimation in low-textured and challenging underwater environments.

• Designed an underwater Blender scene to conduct Sim2Real experiments for object detection and pose estimation.

• Developed a dynamic LiDAR simulator to evaluate the accuracy of different LiDARs in scene representation.

## **Graduate Research Assistant**

Perception and Robotics Group, UMD **Advisor: Yiannis Aloimonos** • Performed drone navigation experiments in unknown environments by identifying free space using the aleatoric uncertainty in optical flow as input. The work is published in Ajna (Science Robotics) journal. • Contributed to ongoing research in 3D vision and active perception by simulating scenarios in Blender.

## **Perception Research Intern**

Ford Motor Company, United States

• Conducted research and developed a pipeline for pseudo-object removal, semantic and depth inpainting, HD map generation, and enhanced localization using classical methods (Navier-Stokes, Fast Marching) and deep learning (GAN) techniques.

## **Research Engineer (Associate)**

Swaavatt Robots, India

• Researched on Visual and LiDAR odometry pipeline for precise localization in self-driving cars.

Feb 2021 – July 2021

Jul 2023 – Present

Jun 2022 – Aug 2022

Aug 2021 – May 2023

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Drafts can be shared upon request. <sup>\*</sup>Equal Contributions.

• Independently developed LiDAR Odometry and Mapping (LOAM) pipeline from scratch, ensuring accurate sensor fusion capabilities.

Dec 2020 - Feb 2021

#### Software Engineer Intern

Omnipresent Robot Tech, India

• Evaluated hot pepper stress detection using a drone and analyzed various multi-spectral Image processing techniques.

 $\bullet$  Programmed on Data augmentation in QGIS, data classification and detection based on SVM with 80% accuracy.

# Selected Projects

• Lottery Ticket Hypothesis in Low Data Regime [Report] Achieved superior accuracy with just 5% of model weights with 1000 samples using Iterative Magnitude Pruning to generate a model generalizable to computer vision downstream tasks. • Structure from Motion (SfM) [Github] 3D reconstruction of a scene and pose estimation from a given set of images by feature correspondence. (Non-linear PnP and triangulation) • Vanilla NeRF Developed a fundamental implementation of Neural Radiance Fields (NeRF) to synthesize novel views of intricate 3D scenes using only a sparse set of input views. • Multi-Sensor-Fusion-Scene-Segmentation [Github] Conducted a comprehensive study on the impact of RGB, LiDAR, and Optical flow on semantic segmentation, exploring their combined effect on scene understanding. • WP-Net [Github] Designed an Online Waypoint Generation Network for a Quadrotor using Monocular Depth Estimation. • Depth Fusion [Github] Generated a 3D representation of a scene by fusing depth images using the Truncated Sign Distance Function. [Github] • Point Painiting : Point Cloud Object Segmentation Used SegFormer for Semantically segmenting point clouds and detecting objects using images. • Super pixel generation using SLIC and Image Segmentation [Github] Implemented image segmentation using superpixels generated with SLIC and k-means resulting in 95%accuracy with VGG16. • Auto-Pano [Github] Stitched images to create a panorama using classical (Homography estimation) and Deep learning supervised & unsupervised (HomographNet). • Auto Calib [Github] Implemented Zhang's camera calibration technique with non-linear optimization. [Github] • Depth from Stereo Developed a system for computing depth from a pair of stereo images. • Marine Rescue Drone A drone capable of detecting drowning people with the help of 3DCNN and a dropping ring for saving. **TEACHING EXPERIENCE** • Teaching Assistant: ENEE 408U Unmanned Aerial Vehicles, UMD Jan 2023 – May 2023

Teaching Assistant: INST 750 Advanced Data Science, UMD
Lead Peer Research Mentor : FIRE198 Autonomous Unmanned Systems , UMD
Jan 2023 - May 2023
Jan 2022 - May 2022
Oct 2021 - Dec 2021

# Key Software Skills

Programming Languages: MATLAB, Python, C, C++, Embedded C

Libraries and Tools: TensorFlow, Keras, PyTorch, NumPy, Pandas, Robot Operating System (ROS), ONNX, TensorRT, OpenCV, Open3D, CUDA, Rviz, Gazebo, MoveIt, Linux

**Deep Learning Architectures:** VGG16, ResNet, GANs, HomographNet, SfMLearner, Attention-Based Fusion, LSTM, Position Map Regression Network, VAE, Transformers, NeRF, Diffusion Model (DDPM) **Domain Skills:** Robot Perception, Localization, Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Sensor Fusion, Calibration, Mapping, Artificial Intelligence